

COUNTY SEAT: CASCADE

I. PEOPLE**Population**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2002</u>
Total	5,604	6,109	7,651	7,526
Per sq. mi.	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0

	<u>70-80</u>	<u>80-90</u>	<u>90-00</u>	<u>00-02</u>
Population Change (%)	55.3	9.0	25.2	-1.6

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Percent Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent Urban	0.0	0.0	0.0

Demographic Component Changes

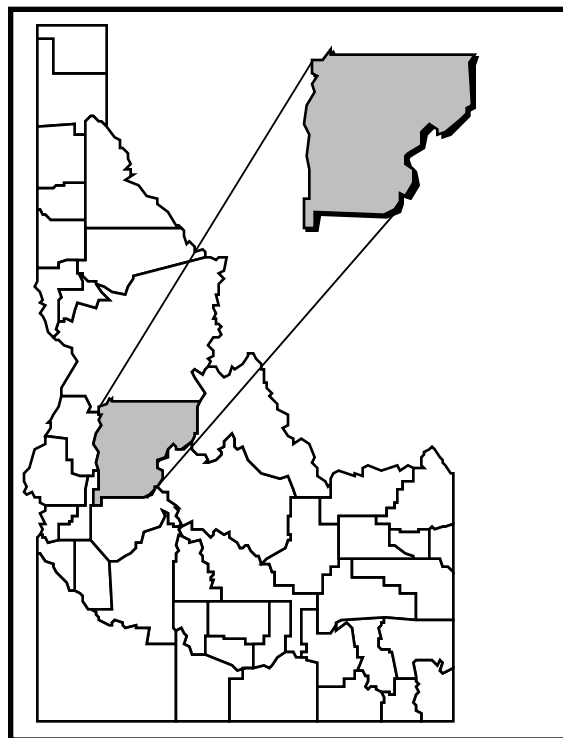
	<u>1970-1980</u>	<u>1980-1990</u>	<u>1990-2000</u>	<u>2000-2002</u>
Births	800	1,042	797	142
Deaths	400	448	557	152
Net Migration	1,500	-89	1,302	-113
Percent Migration	41.9	-1.6	21.3	-1.5

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>
Birth Rate	24.1	14.1	7.8	9.8
Fertility Rate	115.4	68.1	45.5	57.1

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Median Age	29.7	37.0	43.5
Under 18 Years (%)	29.3	27.9	23.7
18 to 64 Years (%)	62.5	59.3	61.5
65+ Years (%)	8.2	12.8	14.8
Persons Per Household	2.69	2.51	2.36

Geographic Mobility: 2000

Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different State in 1995 (%)	13.4
Persons 5 Years and Older Living in a Different County in 1995 (%)	28.0



II. HOUSING

Housing Units	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Total	5,107	6,640	8,084
Mobile Homes, Boat, RV, Van, etc.	334	1,078	1,171
Overcrowded Units (1.5+ Persons Per Room)	32	23	24
Units Lacking Some or All Plumbing	134	270	12 *
Total Vacant Units (including Seasonal & Migratory)	3,044	4,236	4,876
Household Composition (Household Size by %)			
1 to 2 Persons	56.0	61.8	68.7
3 to 5 Persons	40.1	36.0	28.8
6 + Persons	3.9	2.2	2.6
Tenure			
Owner Occupied Units	1,458	1,698	2,532
Renter Occupied Units	605	706	676
Value			
Median Housing Value	\$52,100	\$70,700	\$141,200
Median Rent	\$163	\$265	\$504
Plumbing Facilities			
Public Sewer	1,775	3,642	N.A.
Public Water System or Private Company	1,944	3,769	N.A.
Age of Housing Stock - Year Structures Built			
Number Built 1995 Through March 2000	1,426		
Number Built 1990 Through 1994	1,133		
Number Built 1980 Through 1989	1,464		
Number Built 1970 Through 1979	2,121		
Number Built 1960 Through 1969	762		
Number Built 1940 Through 1959	767		
Number Built 1939 or Earlier	411		

* Category changed in Census 2000 to "Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities"

III. ECONOMY

Employment - Full & Part Time by Place Of Work *

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Total Employment	3,133	3,309	4,127	5,580

Employment By Type	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Wage & Salary Employment	2,338	2,264	2,924	3,760
Farm Proprietors	117	120	100	121
Non-Farm Proprietors	678	925	1,103	1,699

Employment By Industry	<u>1980</u>	<u>1985</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Farm	168	154	130	154
Ag. Serv., Forest., Fish. & Other	51	44	76	194
Manufacturing	196	242	195	232
Mining	14	21	167	(D)
Construction	272	230	369	651
Transport., Comm., & Pub. Util.'s	115	124	123	223
Wholesale Trade	29	34	28	(D)
Retail Trade	624	706	871	1,242
Finance, Insur., & Real Estate	273	278	302	530
Services	626	695	899	1,172
Federal Civilian	329	269	324	303
Federal Military	37	36	40	31
State & Local Government	399	476	603	752

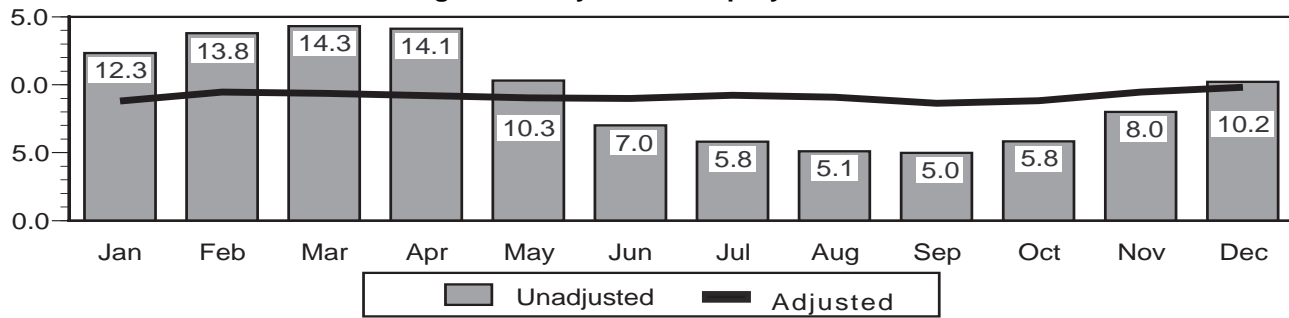
* Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential material

VALLEY

Labor Force

Average Monthly % Unemployed - 2002



Annual % Labor Force Unemployed

1980	13.7
1990	9.0
2000	7.8
2001	8.3
2002	9.2

Percent Females (16+) in Labor Force

1970	41.7
1980	55.4
1990	55.0
2000	55.5

Local Government Revenues

Travel & Convention Room Tax (2%)

	Total Sales	Tax Receipts
FY 1996	\$5,668,256	\$103,173
FY 1998	\$5,283,309	\$109,791
FY 2000	\$6,332,717	\$114,299
FY 2002	\$5,446,621	\$100,163

Property Taxes

NetTaxable Market Value- 2002	\$1,521,462,736
Property Taxes Budgeted - 2002	\$14,407,916

Property Tax As A % Of Market Value - 2002 *

Urban	1.29843	* After homeowner exemption
Rural	0.77683	

Income	1980	1990	1995	2001
Per Capita Personal Income	\$10,011	\$17,803	\$21,484	\$28,315
Percent of National Average	98.3%	91.0%	92.4%	93.1%
Percent of State Average	114.6%	112.3%	110.6%	115.5%
Government Transfer Payments (in thousands of dollars)	\$6,242	\$14,991	\$25,662	\$37,242
Business	1980	1985	1990	* 2001
Total Business Establishments	182	239	315	475
Total Retail Businesses	55	68	90	65

* 1998 was a major series break caused by change from SIC to NAICS system of categorizing businesses

IV. EDUCATION AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Education Funding Level Per ADA * - 2000-01

<u>School District</u>	<u>State Funds</u>	<u>Local & State Funds</u>	<u>All Funds</u>
Cascade	\$4,843	\$8,556	\$10,357
Mccall-Donnelly Joint	\$3,307	\$7,466	\$9,131

Education Level *

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Bachelor's Degree+(%)	21.1	19.4	26.3
High School Graduates+(%)	80.3	83.8	88.9

* Population age 25 or over

Percent Below Poverty

	<u>1979</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1999</u>
Families	7.2	10.8	9.1
Persons	9.0	12.7	9.3

* Per ADA means per Average Daily Attendance

Average Monthly Fourth Quarter Welfare Roll

	<u>No. of Cases</u>	
	<u>1992</u>	<u>2001</u>
Aid to Aged, Blind & Disabled	19	135
Aid to Families with Dependent Children	46	N.A.
Temporary Assistance for Families	N.A.	9
Food Stamp Cases	195	195
Medicaid Cases	351	450

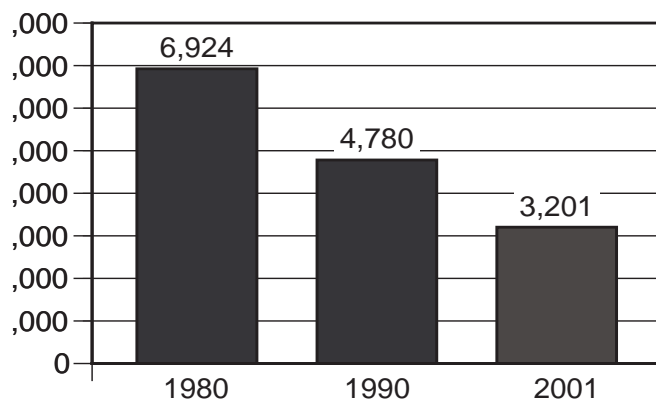
Other Social Indicators - 2000

	<u>County</u>	<u>State</u>
Suicide Rate Per 100,000	13.1	12.8
Marriage Rate Per 1,000	15.2	11.6
Divorce Rate Per 1,000	6.1	5.5

Health Care - 2001

	<u>Number</u>
Physicians per 100,000	298
Number of Hospitals	2
Total Hospital Beds	25

Crime - Rate per 100,000



Crime - Number of Offenses

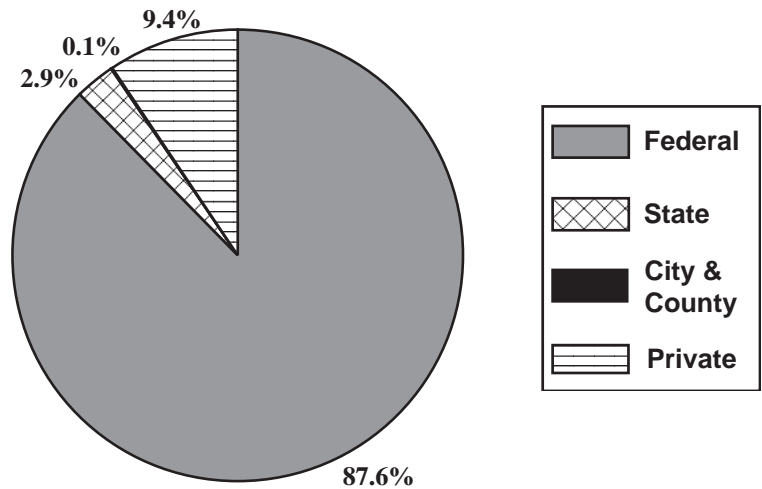
	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
Murder	0	0	0
Rape	3	3	3
Robbery	2	0	1
Aggravated Assault	23	29	31
Burglary	159	82	75
Larceny	178	147	121
Motor Vehicle Theft	20	26	16
Arson	3	5	3

V. NATURAL RESOURCES

Land Ownership

	<u>Acres</u>
Federal Land	2,063,164
BLM	3,133
Nat'l Forests	2,030,789
Other	29,242
State Land	67,545
Endowment Land	64,268
Fish & Game	1,914
Parks & Recreation	1,298
University of Idaho Land	65
Private Land	221,151
County Land	2,180
Municipal Land	8
Total	2,354,048

Percent of Total Land Ownership



Land Use *	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Percent Total</u>
Urban Land	2,100	0.1%
Agricultural	76,100	3.2%
Rangeland	244,100	10.2%
Forest	2,014,800	84.2%
Water	34,400	1.4%
Wetland	11,300	0.5%
Barren Land	9,700	0.4%
Tundra	500	0.0%
Perennial Snow	0	0.0%
Total	2,393,000	100.0%

* U.S.G.S. land use/cover classification system. The water category and the rounding and estimating of satellite-based data usually results in slightly higher totals for land use.

VI. AGRICULTURE

Summary Data - All Farms

Inventory: Farms, Cropland, & Livestock	<u>1987</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1997</u>
Total Number, All Farms	113	107	119
Total Acres in Farms	81,819	78,813	64,282
Avg. Farm Size (acres)	724	737	540
Total Farms in Crops	80	88	88
Total Acres in Crops	20,639	27,443	22,557
Cattle and Calves Inventory	10,538	10,484	14,347
Number of Irrigated Farms	56	81	74
Number of Irrigated Acres	17,537	21,143	24,229

Farms by Size (Acres)

Under 10	9	4	16
10 to 49	19	16	27
50 to 179	33	26	22
180 to 499	19	25	15
500 to 999	12	18	19
1,000 & Over	21	18	20

Value of Land & Buildings & Products

Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Farm	\$327,920	\$632,268	\$729,404
Avg. Value of Land and Buildings Per Acre	\$532	\$822	\$1,513
Avg. Value Per Farm of Products Sold	\$70,769	\$60,847	\$63,931

Principal Occupation of Farm Operators

Farming	63	58	61
Other	50	49	58

VII. MISCELLANEOUS**Motor Vehicles Registered**

	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
Cars and Pickups	6,403	8,187	9,225
Other	1,147	870	1,782
Total Vehicles Per Capita	1.35	1.48	1.43

Idaho Drivers Licenses in Force

<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2001</u>
4,923	5,748	7,471

Top Place of Work Destinations for Workers in County - 2000 (16 years and over)

Work Destinations	Number
Valley County	3,067
Ada County	149
Adams County	110
Canyon County	29
Malheur County OR	15
Idaho County	14
Total County Workers	3,469

City Population Trends

<u>City</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2000</u>
Cascade	833	945	877	997
Donnelly	114	139	135	138
McCall	1,758	2,188	2,005	2,084

Valley County is located in the west-central mountains of Idaho. It ranks 30th among Idaho counties in population and 5th in area. About 1.5 percent (or 53.8 sq. miles) of the county is water. The federal government owns nearly 88 percent of the county. Recreation and tourism are important components of the local economy. Nearly 31 percent of all non-farm employment is with government. Other sources of employment are construction and forest products manufacturing. Annual average total civilian employment grew 26.1 percent from 1991 to 2001. Major employers include McCall Memorial Hospital, Paul's Market, Ridley's, the U.S. Forest Service, the school districts, Valley County government, and the Brundage Mountain Ski Resort.

Payette Lakes, Cascade Reservoir, Brundage Ski Area and the Payette River provide extensive recreation opportunities. The McCall Winter Carnival, which showcases nationally acclaimed ice sculptures, draws thousands of visitors for ten days each winter.
